(04 Marks)

First Semester MCA Degree Examination, June / July 2013 Fundamentals of Computer Organization

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1 a. Perform the following number conversions: i) $(753)_8$ to ()₁₀ ii) $(678)_{10}$ to ()₂ iii) $(01\ 01\ 01\ 111\ 01\ 101.1100)_2$ to ()₁₆ iv) $(CE3A)_{16}$ to ()₂ v) $(498)_{10}$ to ()₈.
 - b. State and prove Demorgan's theorems. (10 Marks)
 (05 Marks)
 - c. "NAND gate is called universal gate". Justify your answer. (05 Marks)
- 2 a. Simplify the following logic expression using Karnaugh map. (06 Marks) $f(W,X,Y,Z) = W \overline{X} \overline{Y} \overline{Z} + \overline{W} X \overline{Y} . Z + \overline{W} \overline{X} \overline{Y} . Z + \overline{W} \overline{X} Y Z + \overline{W} X Y Z + W \overline{X} \overline{Y} Z = Y.$
 - b. Explain full adder with a truth table. Also construct full adder using 2 half adders.

 (08 Marks)
 - c. Perform the subtraction using complements method.
- i) (+65)-(+35) ii) (-78)+(-35) iii) (-45)-(+22). (06 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain different functional units of a digital computer, with neat diagrams. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the basic performance equation and tell how pipelining and superscalar operations improve the performance of a computer. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. What is meant by addressing modes? Explain the different addressing modes, with syntax and suitable examples. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is bus? Explain single bus structure.
 - c. Write assembly language program to find sum of N numbers. (06 Marks)
- 5 a. Explain how DMA transfer will improve the data transfer rate in a computer. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is interrupt? Explain how multiple devices are handled in interrupts. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. What is Bus Arbitration? Explain Bus Arbitration techniques in detail, with a neat diagram.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. What is DRAM? With neat diagram, explain internal organization of asynchronous $2M \times 8$ dynamic memory chip. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Discuss the booth algorithm used for signed multiplication. Perform (-13) × (+11) using the same technique. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain restoring binary division, with neat diagram. (10 Marks)
- **8** Write short notes on:
 - a. Cache memory.
 - b. IEEE floating point standard.
 - c. Virtual memory.
 - d. RISC and CISC. (20 Marks)